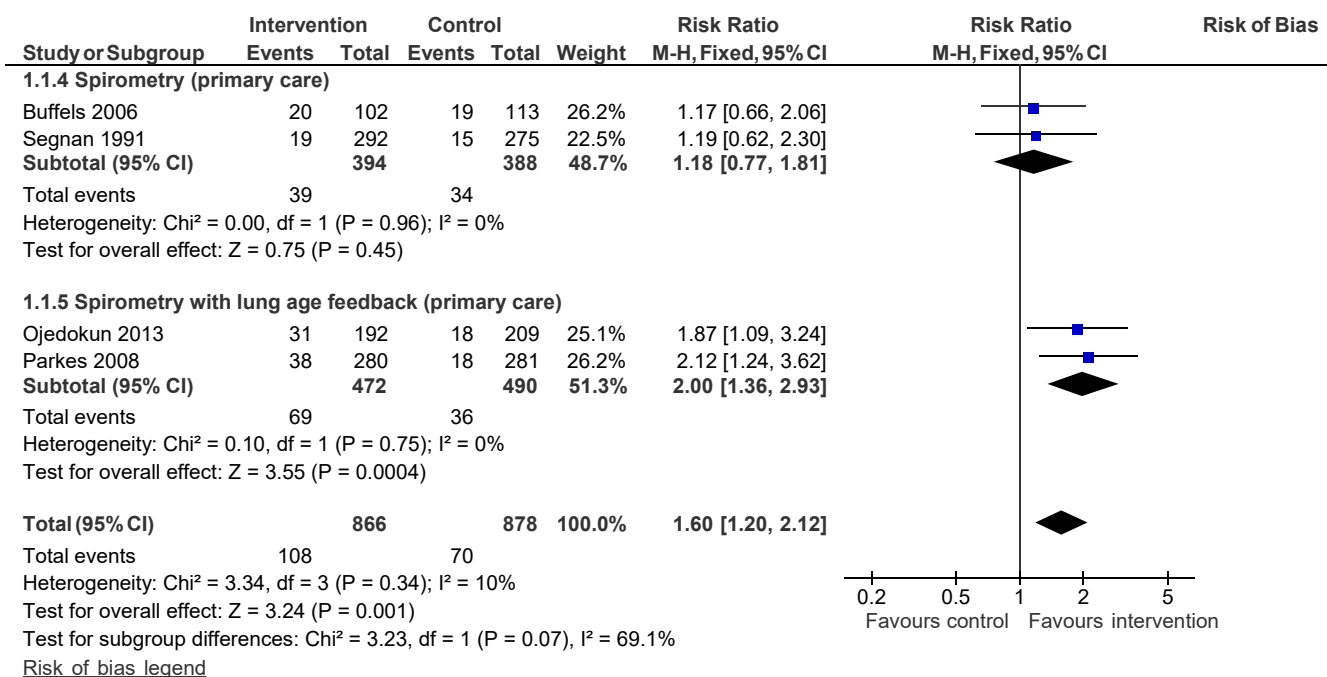
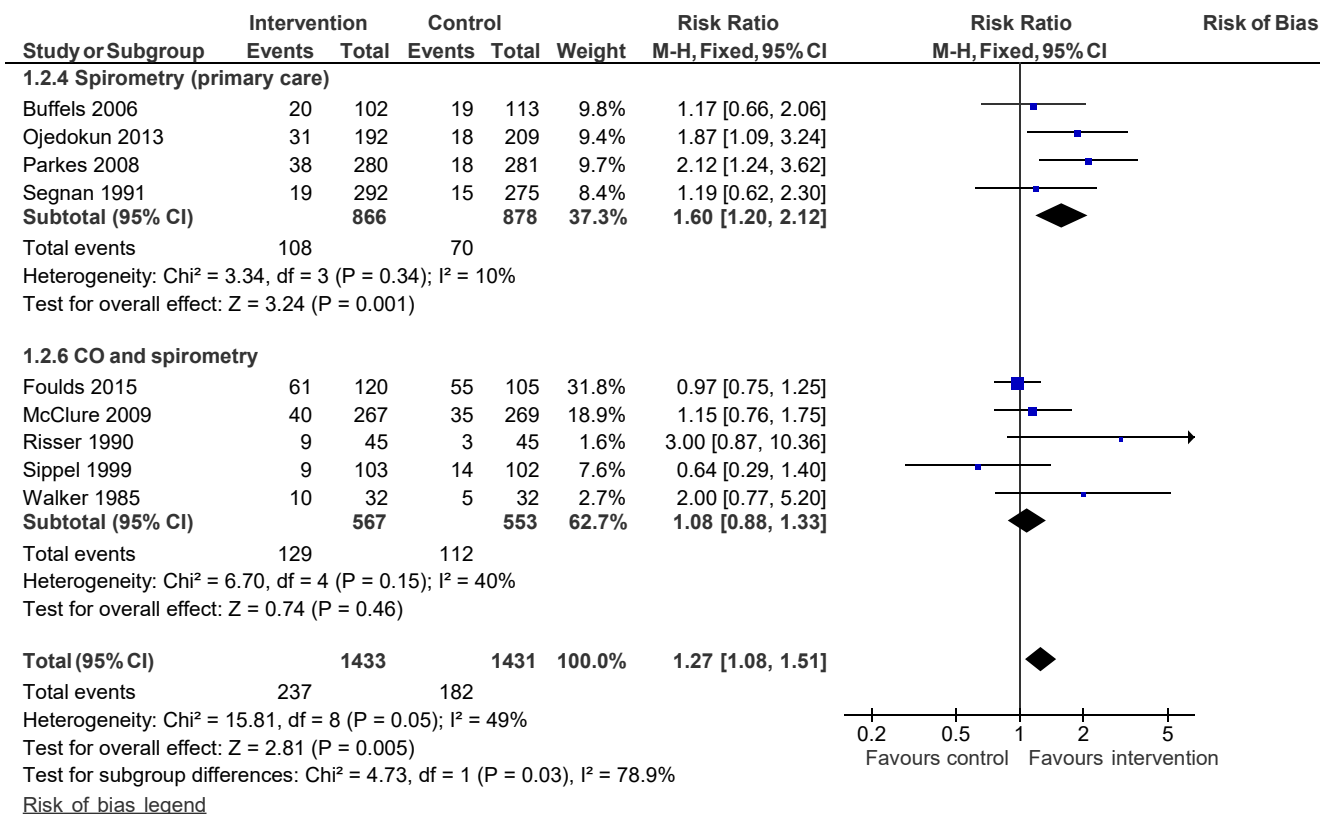


1 All interventions

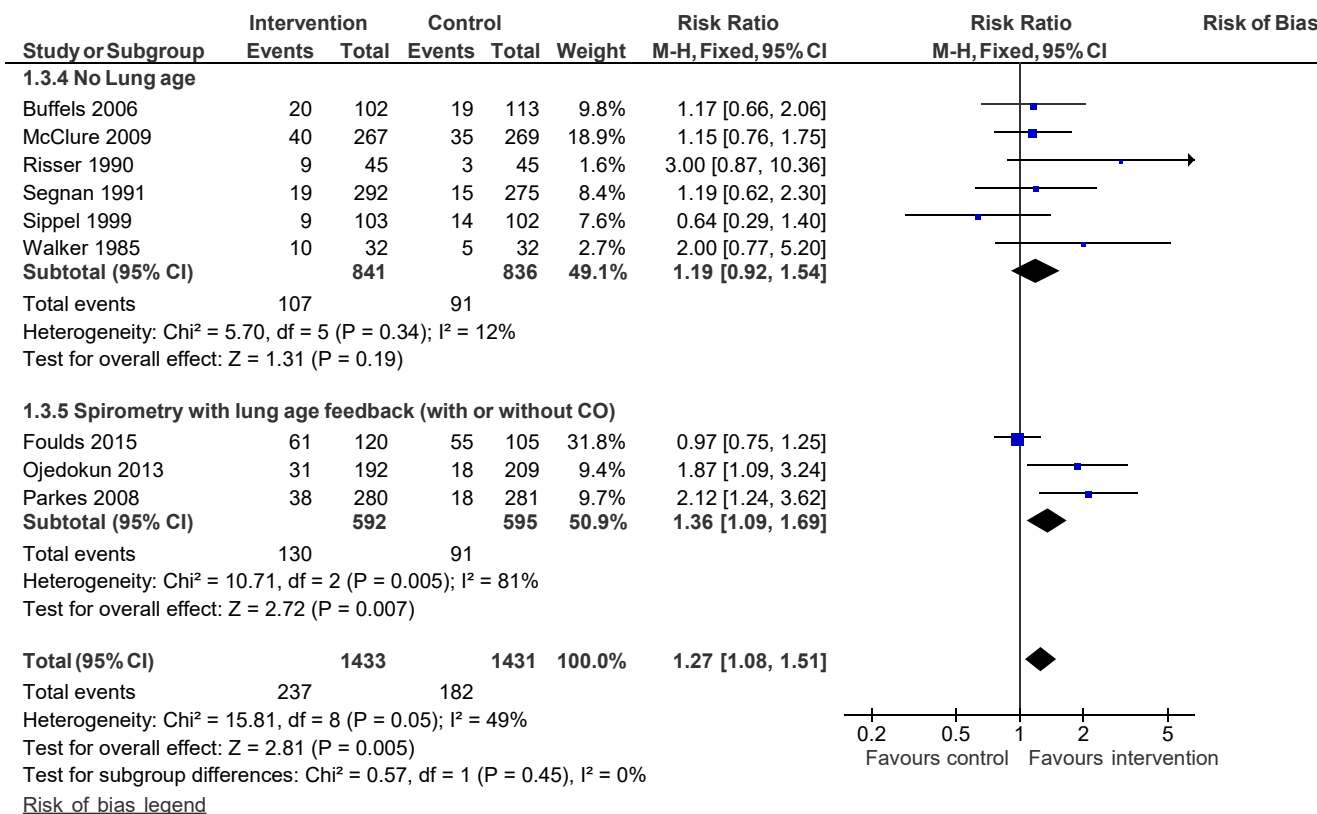
1.1 Smoking cessation (Lung age spiro only)



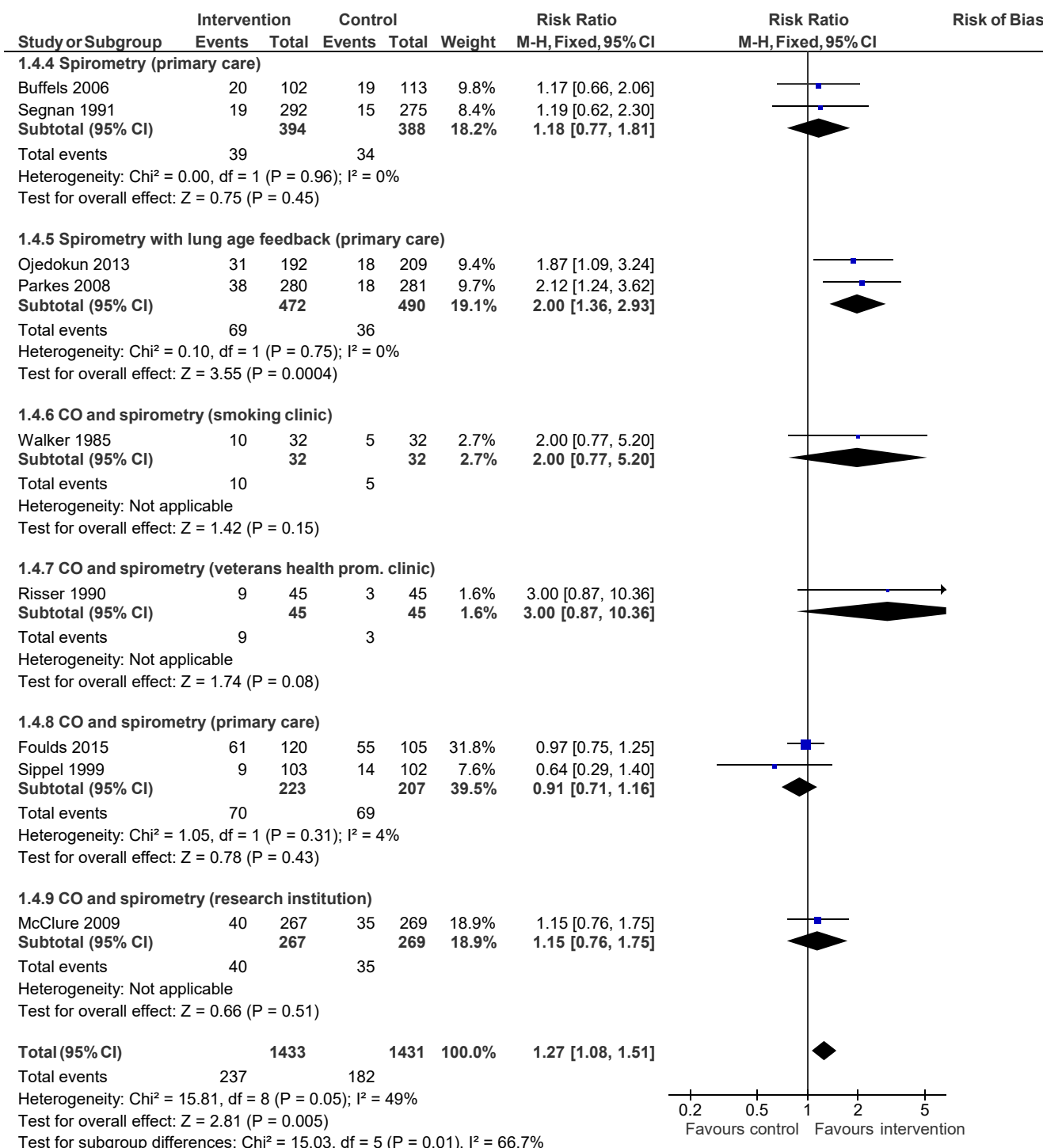
1.2 Smoking cessation (spiro only vs CO)



1.3 Smoking cessation (Lung age)

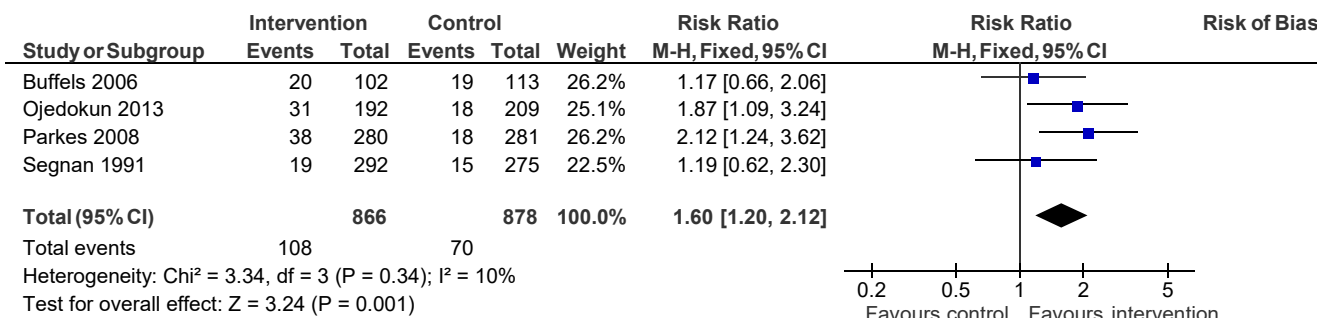


1.4 Smoking cessation (all studies)



[Risk of bias legend](#)

1.5 Smoking cessation



[Risk of bias legend](#)